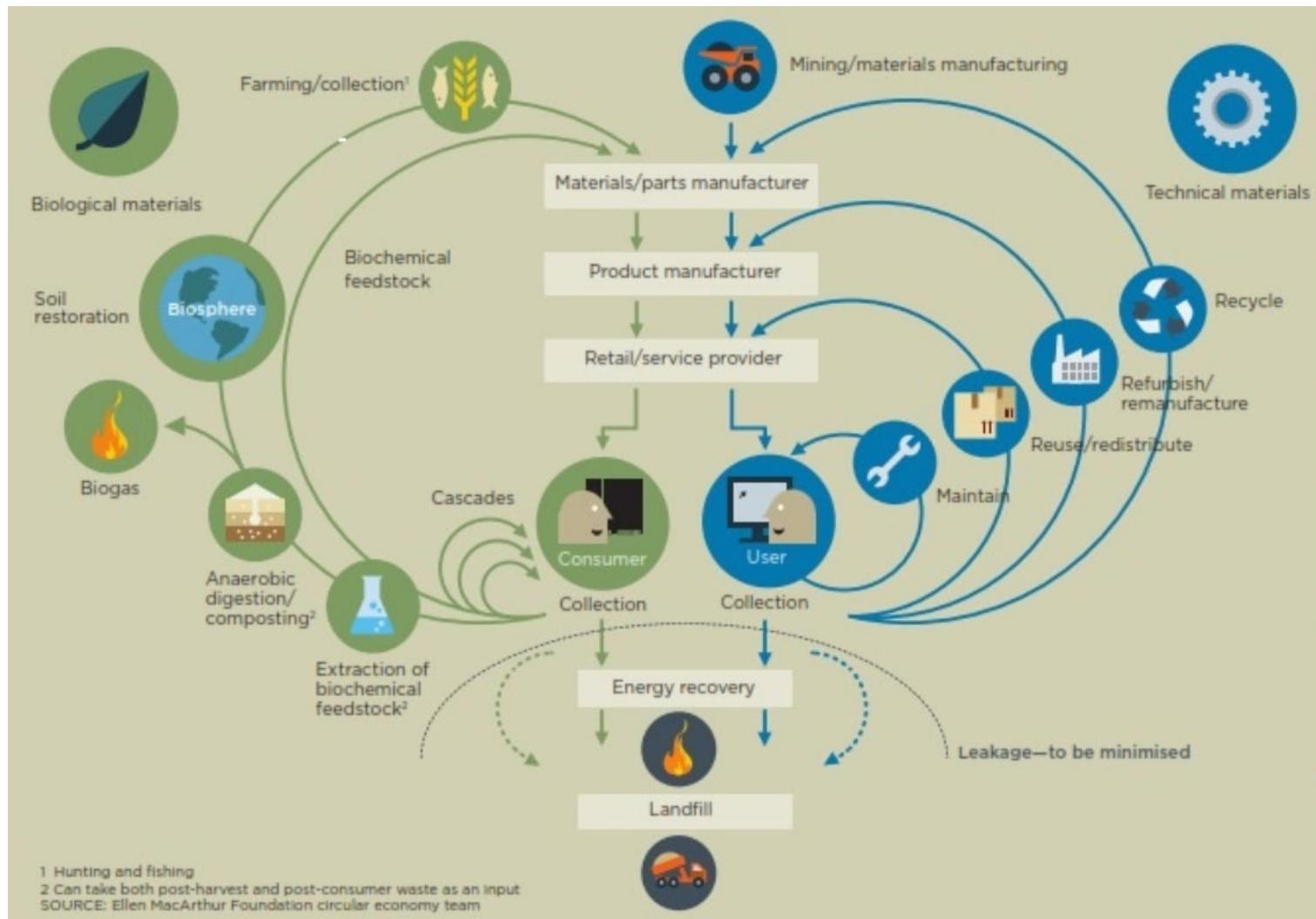


# Environment and Climate Change Canada (ECCC) Grant

- Project Title: Methane emission reductions in Southeastern European waste sector through application of GMI resources Project
- 1<sup>st</sup> April 2023 – 31<sup>st</sup> March 2025

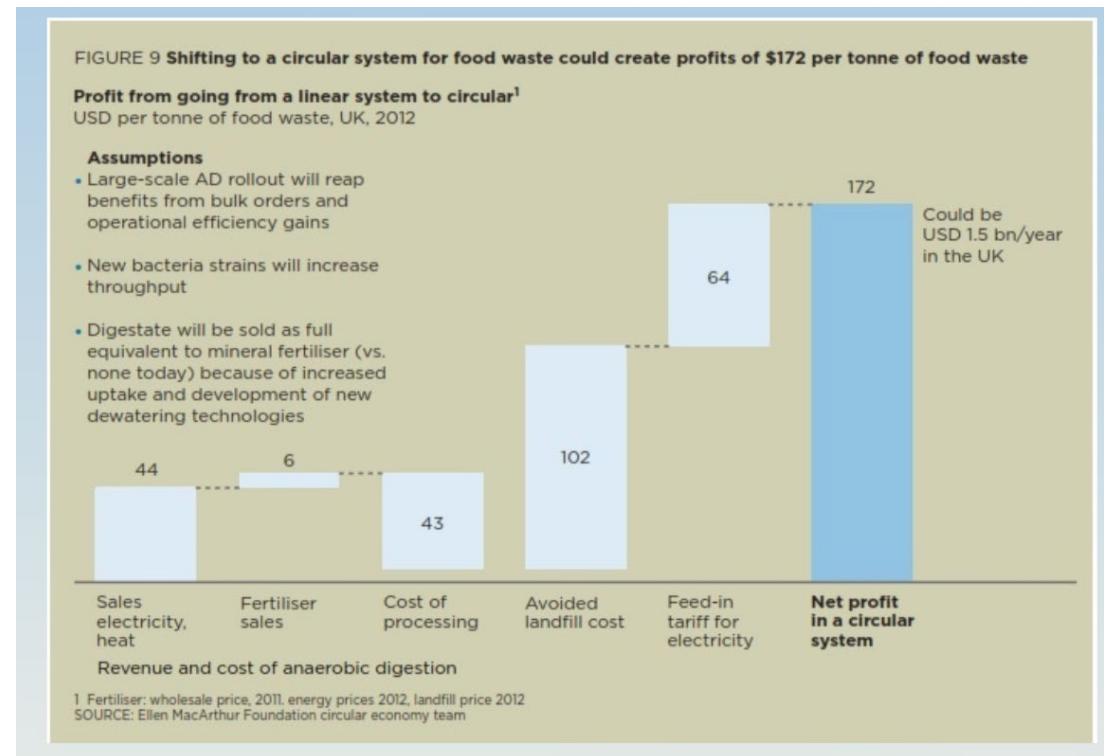
# **WTE as Integrated Part of Circular Economy**

Goran Vujić, Nikola Maodus, Miodrag Živančev



# Problem for transition country

- Linear economy
- Middle class
- Waste system
- Price for fossil fuels
- Investment cost

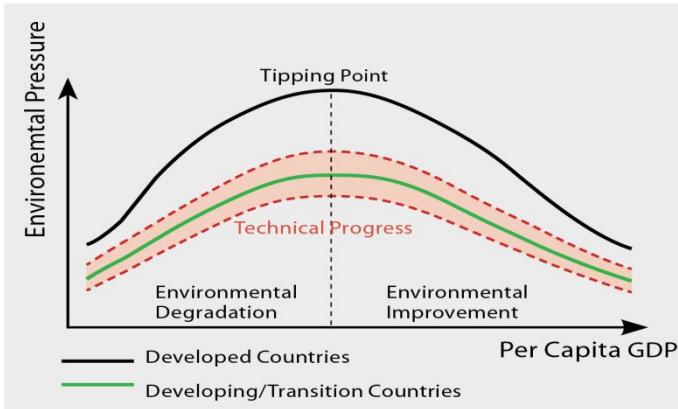


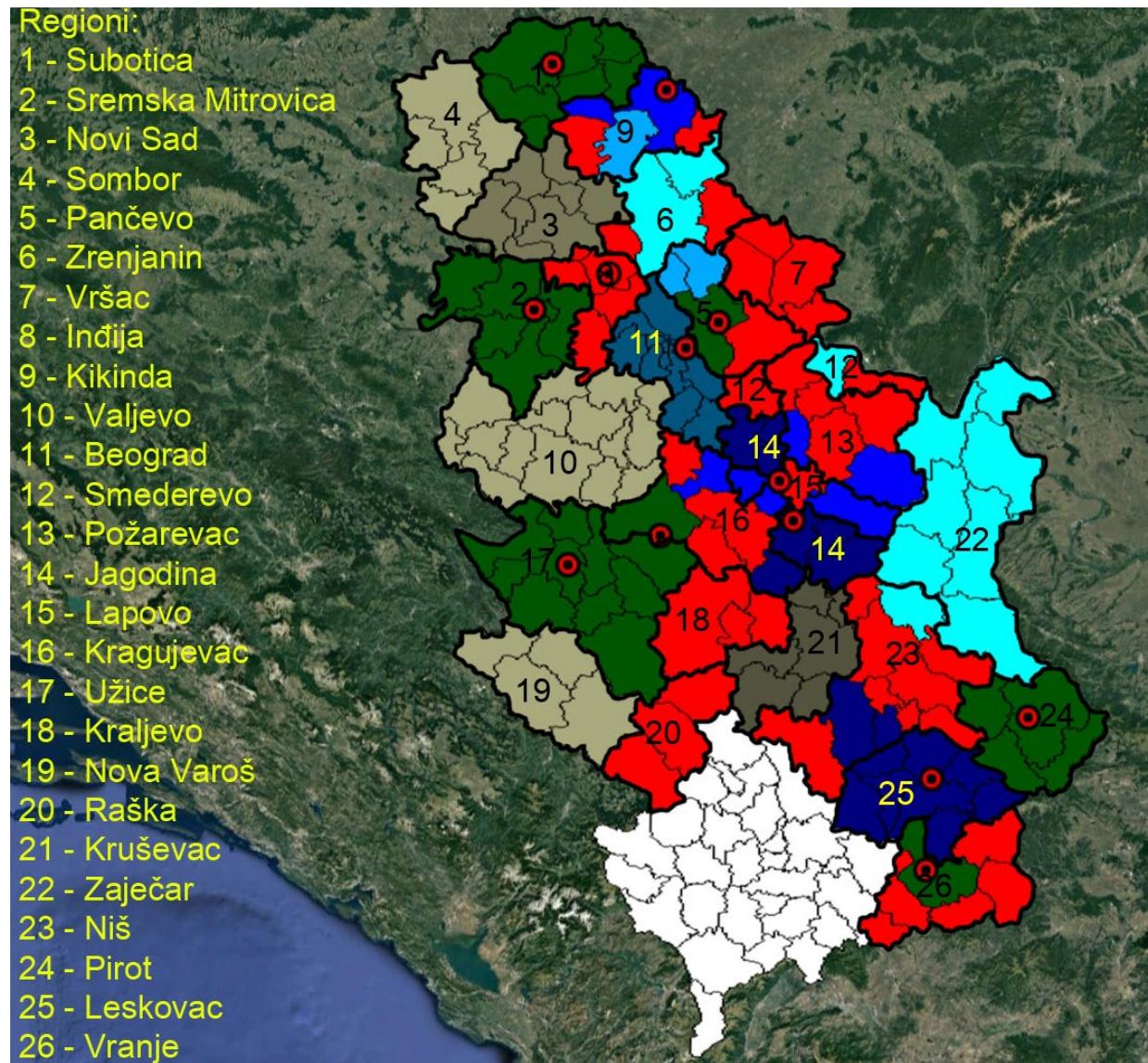
# EU Waste Goals

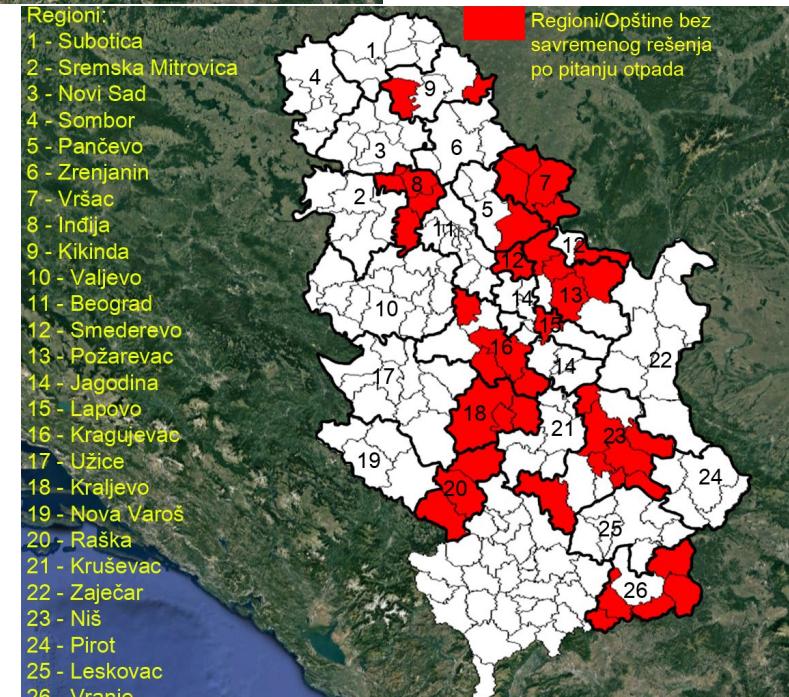
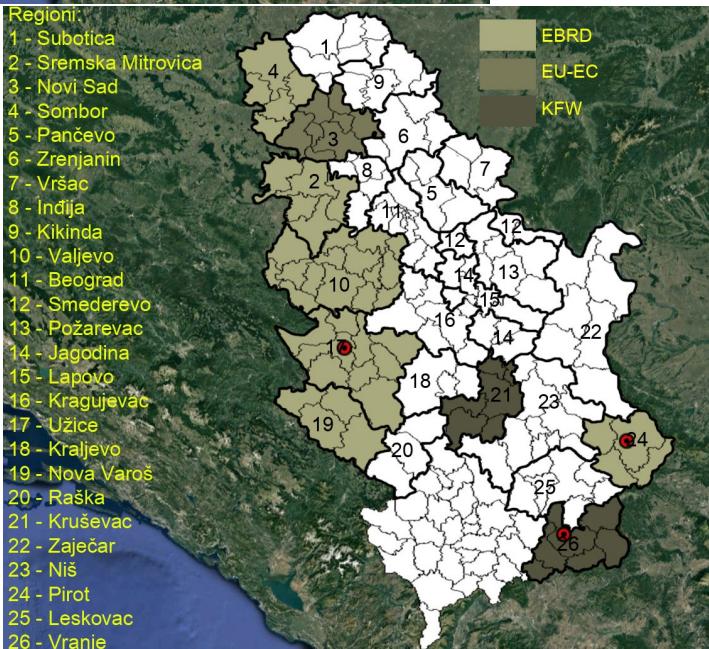
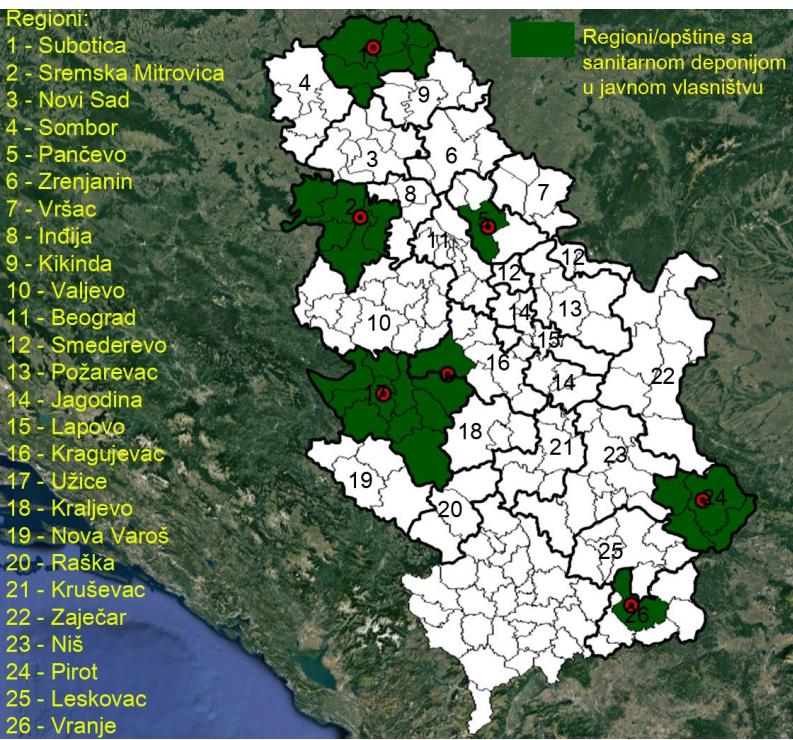
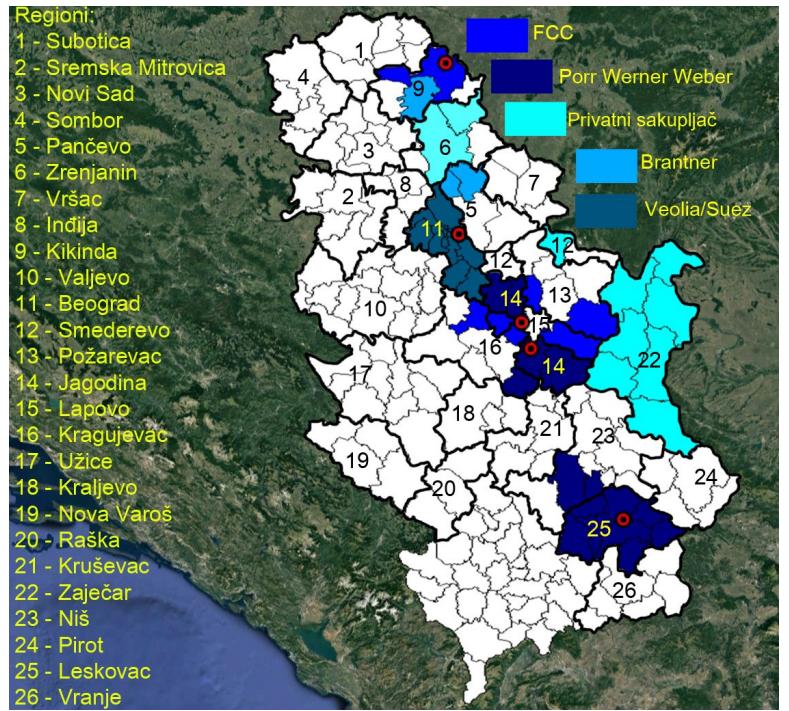
Tab.4: General and specific waste management goals defined by EU directives

Type of waste	Year	MIN Reuses	MIN recycling	Collection coverage
Packaging waste	in 2008	60%	55%	
	in 2025	Separate collection for paper, metal, plastic, glass and textiles		
	2030	70% recycling (55% plastic, 30% wood, 80% ferrous metals, 75% glass, 85% paper and cardboard)		
Biodegradable waste removed from landfills	in 2006	A reduction to 75% of the 1995 level.		
	in 2009	A reduction to 50% of the 1995 level.		
	in 2016	A reduction to 35% of the 1995 level.		
It was waste	in 2023	Separate and recycle at source, or collect separately and do not mix with other types of waste		
Municipal waste	in 2020	50% recycling of municipal waste		
	in 2035	65% reuse and recycling		
Municipal hazardous waste	in 2024	Separate collection		
Shot	in 2020	70% recycling, reuse of shot		
Vehicles	in 2015	95	85	100
Electro	in 2006	70%	50%	min 4kg per inhabitant per year
Batteries	in 2011	50-75 efficiency		
	in 2012			
	in 2016	25%		
Tires		45%		
		0% deposit		

# Is it possible to reach EU goals? is it time?

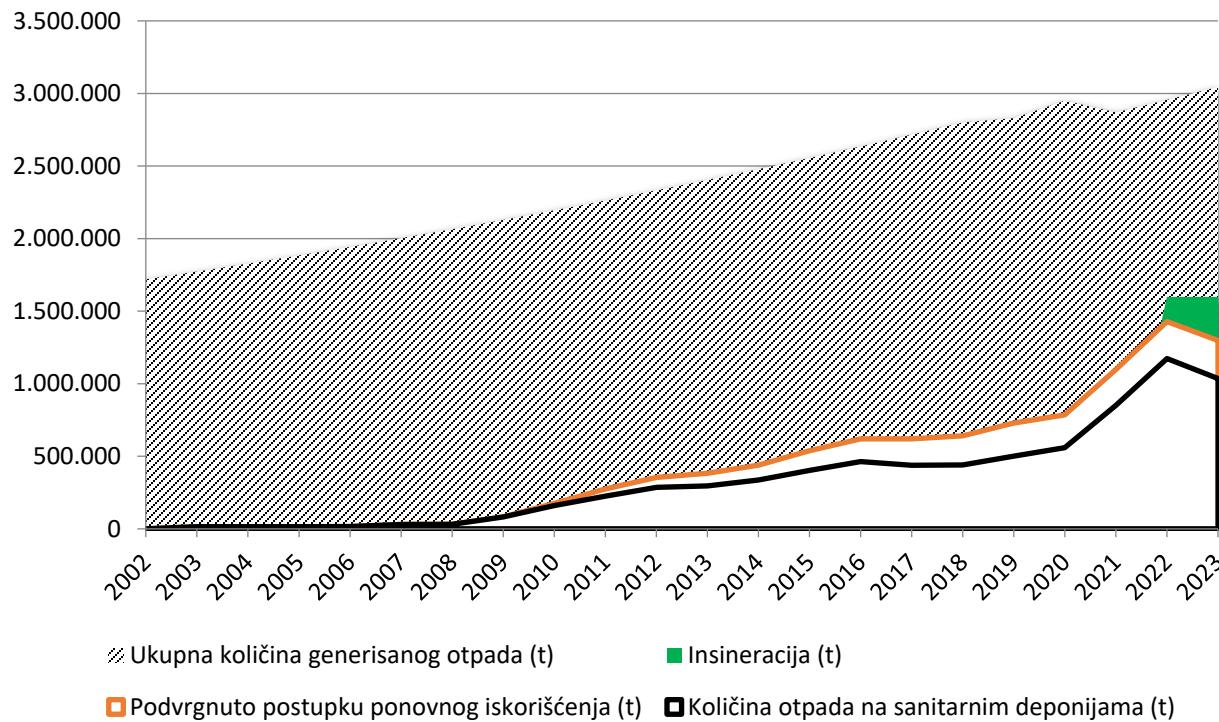




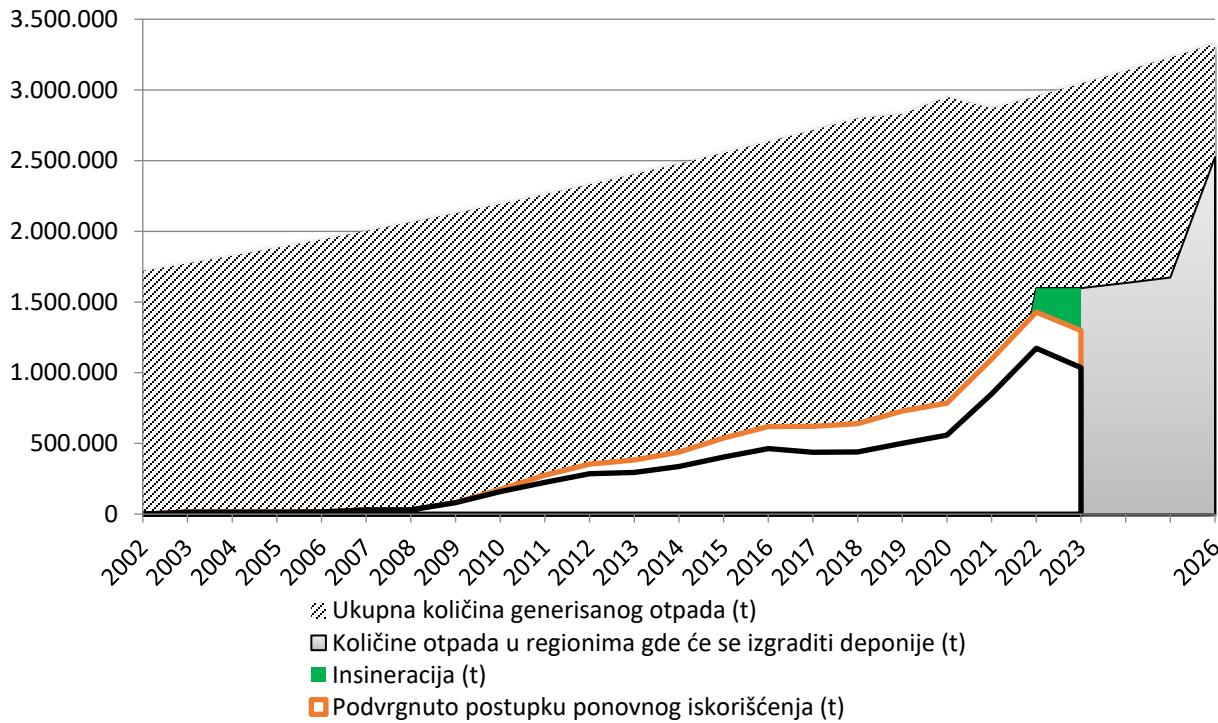




razvijanje broja sanitarnih deponija od 2002.

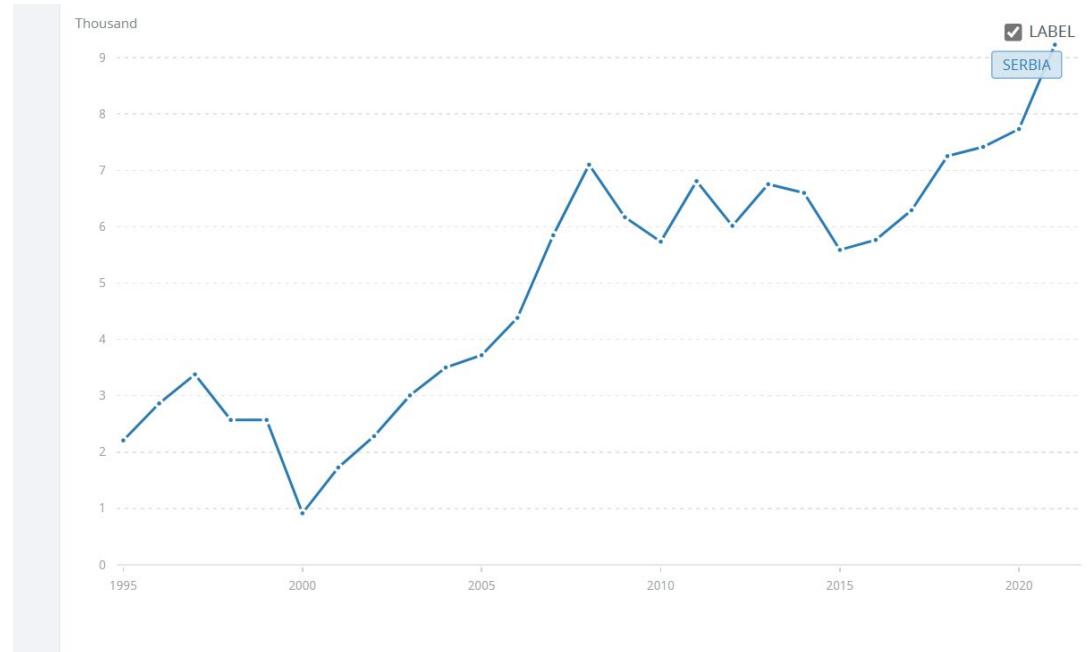


Tretman otpada u Srbiji po godinama



tretman otpada u bliskoj budućnosti u skladu sa obezbedjenim sredstvima

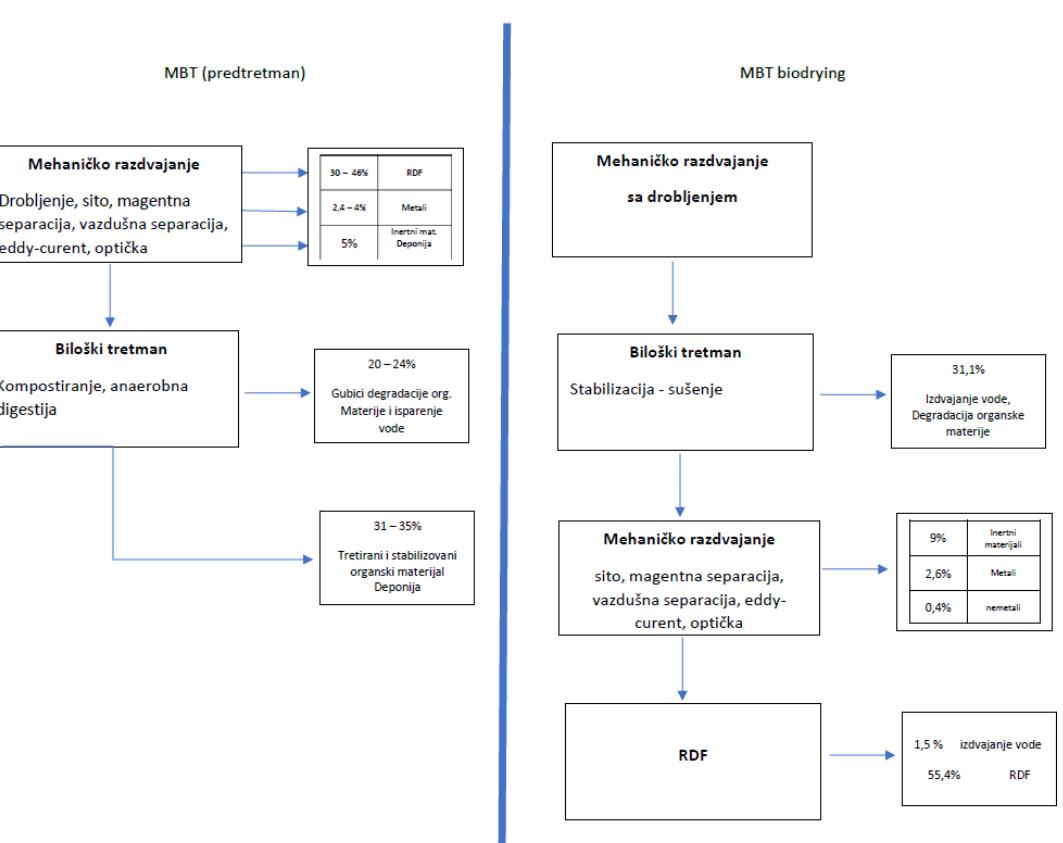
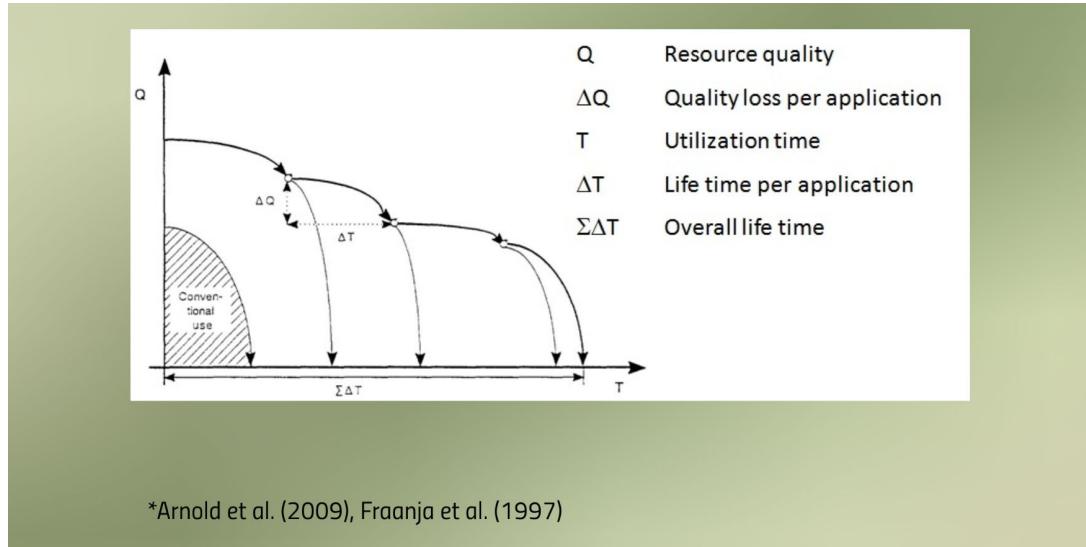
# Economic and social condition



- Politička stabilnost
- Srednja plata
- Zaposlenost
- Povećanje standarda
- Razvoj svesti
- Zakonska regulative

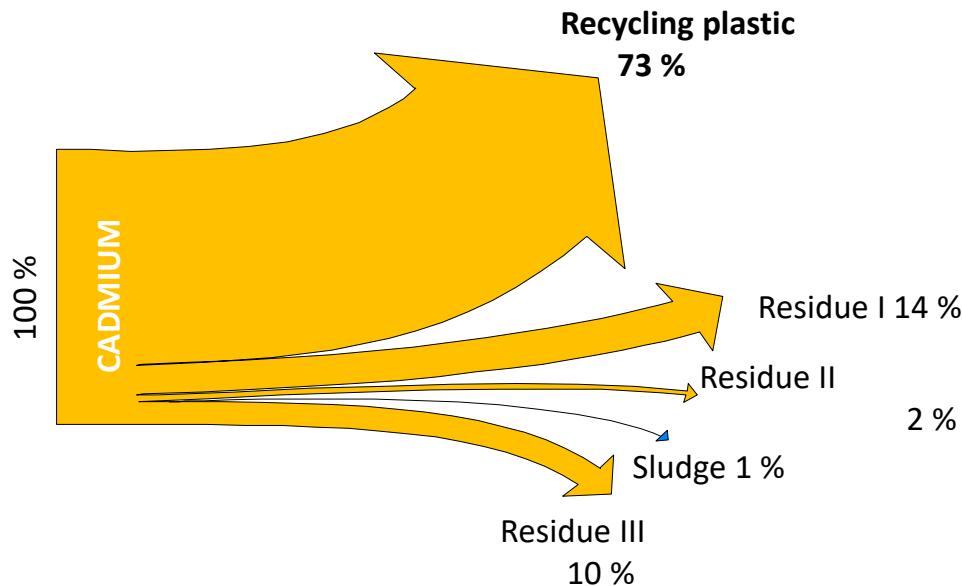
# WTE part of Circular economy???

- MBT

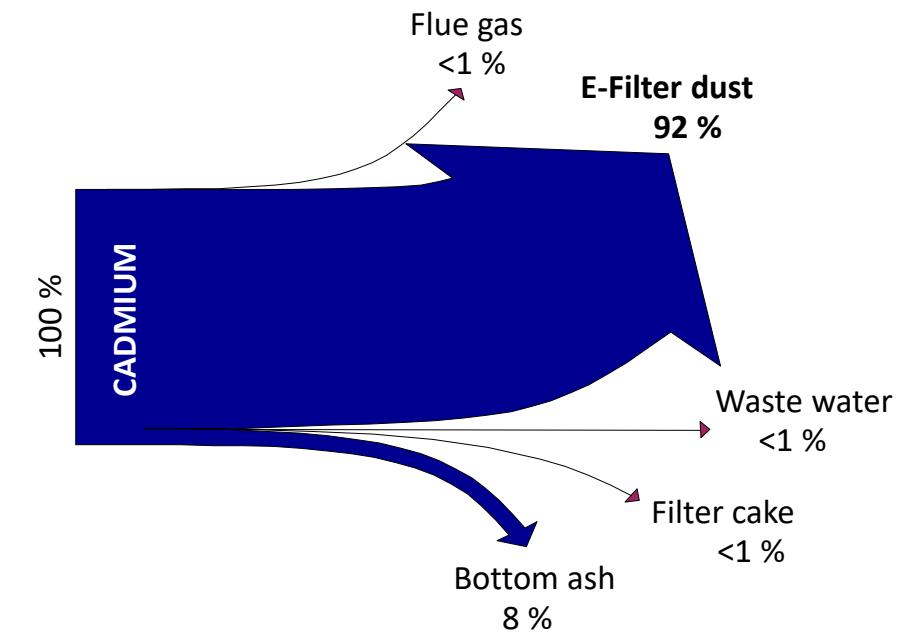


# Recycling VS incineration

## Plastic recycling



## MSW incineration



Brunner 2011

# Conclusion

- WTE has to be part of National policy as part of circular economy
- Not according to current EU waste policy !?
- Industrial boiler has to include Waste (RDF/SRF) as alternative fuel